

2. Frenet-Serret 装置  $\{\kappa(t), \tau(t), \mathbf{T}(t), \mathbf{N}(t), \mathbf{B}(t)\}$  は以下の通り:

$$(1) \left\{ 1, 0, \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{5}{13} \sin t \\ -\cos t \\ \frac{12}{13} \sin t \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{5}{13} \cos t \\ \sin t \\ \frac{12}{13} \cos t \end{pmatrix}, -\begin{pmatrix} \frac{12}{13} \\ 0 \\ \frac{5}{13} \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

$$(2) \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4\sqrt{1-t^2}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4\sqrt{1-t^2}}, \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{1+t} \\ -\sqrt{1-t} \\ \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{1-t} \\ \sqrt{1+t} \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} -\sqrt{1+t} \\ \sqrt{1-t} \\ \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

$$(3) \left\{ \frac{1}{\sqrt{5(1+t^2)}}, \frac{2}{\sqrt{5(1+t^2)}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{t}{\sqrt{1+t^2}} \\ 2 \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+t^2}} \end{pmatrix}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+t^2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -t \end{pmatrix}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{2t}{\sqrt{1+t^2}} \\ 1 \\ -\frac{2}{\sqrt{1+t^2}} \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

3. (1) (i)  $\alpha'(t) = \begin{pmatrix} e^t(\cos t - \sin t) \\ e^t(\cos t + \sin t) \\ e^t \end{pmatrix}, |\alpha'(t)| = \sqrt{3}e^t.$

(ii)  $l(t) = \sqrt{3}(e^t - 1).$

(iii)  $g(s) = \log(1 + s/\sqrt{3}).$

(iv) スペースの省略のため,  $p(s) = 1 + s/\sqrt{3}$  と書くことにする.

$$\beta(s) = p(s) \begin{pmatrix} \cos \log p(s) \\ \sin \log p(s) \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \beta'(s) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \begin{pmatrix} \cos \log p(s) - \sin \log p(s) \\ \cos \log p(s) + \sin \log p(s) \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

であり,  $|\beta'(s)| = 1$  がわかる. Frenet-Serret 装置は

$$\left\{ \frac{\sqrt{2}}{3p(s)}, \frac{1}{3p(s)}, \beta'(s), \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} -\cos \log p(s) - \sin \log p(s) \\ \cos \log p(s) - \sin \log p(s) \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}} \begin{pmatrix} -\cos \log p(s) + \sin \log p(s) \\ -\cos \log p(s) - \sin \log p(s) \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

4. 長さ関数  $l(t)$  はそれぞれ

$$(1) \sqrt{r^2 + h^2} t, \quad (2) \sinh t, \quad (3) t$$

であり, 逆関数  $t = g(s)$  はそれぞれ

$$(1) \frac{s}{\sqrt{r^2 + h^2}}, \quad (2) \log(s + \sqrt{1 + s^2}), \quad (3) s$$

となる．これらで  $\alpha(t)$  をパラメータ変換して得られる  $\beta(s)$  は

$$(1) \begin{pmatrix} r \cos \omega s \\ r \sin \omega s \\ h \omega s \end{pmatrix}, \quad (2) \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{1+s^2} \\ s \\ \log(s + \sqrt{1+s^2}) \end{pmatrix}$$

である．ただし  $\omega = 1/\sqrt{r^2 + h^2}$ . (3) はパラメータ変換の必要がない．

Frenet-Serret 装置は以下の通り：

$$(1) \left\{ r\omega^2, h\omega^2, \omega \begin{pmatrix} -r \sin \omega s \\ r \cos \omega s \\ h \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -\cos \omega s \\ -\sin \omega s \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \omega \begin{pmatrix} h \sin \omega s \\ -h \cos \omega s \\ r \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

$$(2) \left\{ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}(1+s^2)}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}(1+s^2)}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{s}{\sqrt{1+s^2}} \\ 1 \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+s^2}} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+s^2}} \\ 0 \\ -\frac{s}{\sqrt{1+s^2}} \end{pmatrix}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{s}{\sqrt{1+s^2}} \\ 1 \\ -\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+s^2}} \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

$$(3) \left\{ \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-s^2}}, 0, \begin{pmatrix} -\sqrt{1-s^2} \\ -s \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} s \\ -\sqrt{1-s^2} \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$